

### **Curriculum Planning**

#### 'Music is the universal language of mankind.' Henry Wadsworth Longfellow

#### Intent

We use the Charanga Music School Scheme to ensure that our Music curriculum has been carefully planned and designed to encompass the content of the National Curriculum

- Pupils' musical education begins in the early years and builds year on year, developing pupils' expertise.
- Golden Threads, based on the three aims outlined in the Music National Curriculum have been identified for each Phase and Key Stage and underpin the key knowledge and concepts taught through our curriculum.
- In EYFS and KS1, the children follow the Charanga Music school scheme, which builds the foundations of pulse, rhythm, pitch and tempo through rhythm games, simple songs and playing untuned percussion instruments.
- In KS2, the children follow the Charanga Music School scheme, which builds on the solid foundations of KS1 and opens up opportunities for children to explore and understand dynamics, structure, texture, timbre and musical notation through increasingly challenging musical activities including warm-up games, improvising and composing, singing longer and more complex songs and playing tuned percussion and other instruments
- The organisation of the curriculum builds knowledge so that pupils can draw on it in future learning.
- Vocabulary has been identified and outlined clearly so that this can be taught explicitly within lessons.
- Curriculum plans allow pupils to learn about musical culture and history
- Clearly defined end points have been identified to ensure that pupils build upon prior learning and develop their knowledge of key concepts.
- In addition to the taught curriculum, pupils attend musical 'events' and are given opportunities, such as singing in performances.
- Our curriculum also provides all pupils (currently when they enter Year 4) the opportunity to learn to play a musical instrument as we buy into the NYCC County Music Service Wider Opportunities scheme.

#### Implementation

Within and beyond our classrooms we provide a range of opportunities and implement a range of teaching methods to ensure that over the course of study, teaching is designed to help learners to remember in the long term the content they have been taught and to integrate new knowledge into larger concepts.

- Music lessons are hands-on and interactive.
- Children discover their 'singing voice' gaining the confidence to sing as an individual and as part of a group.
- Performing also includes body action and movement and the playing of instruments. Children are taught to handle instruments correctly and with care.
- Each lesson follows a learning sequence which embeds the elements of music throughout: Listen & Appraise, Sing & Play and Share & Evaluate. Children start the lesson using their listening skills and appraise recorded music using a growing vocabulary relating to the key musical elements; they sing and play tuned instruments throughout the main part of the lesson, with opportunities to improvise and compose; and they culminate with a performance to share, evaluate and improve.

#### Impact

Through our music curriculum the impact is that:

- Children enjoy music in many ways: singing, listening to music and making music, and it makes them feel good.
- Children recognise a wide variety of music of different styles, cultures, periods and purposes.
- Children have an understanding of how to further develop skills less known to them, should they ever develop an interest in their lives.



<u>Music</u>

| GOLDEN<br>THREADS                        | EYFS  | Year 1  | Year 2  | Year 3   | Year 4  | Year 5   | Year 6  |
|--|---|---|---|--|---|--|---|
| Listen & Appraise                        | Begin to recognise<br>simple repeated<br>patterns and follow<br>instructions about<br>when to play and<br>sing.   | To listen with attention<br>and begin to recall<br>sounds.  | Identify and recognise<br>repeated patterns and<br>follow a wider range of<br>musical instructions.<br>Listen to pieces of<br>music and discuss<br>them using simple<br>vocabulary. | To begin to understand<br>how different musical<br>elements are combined<br>and used to create an<br>effect.<br>To begin to recognise<br>simple notations to<br>represent music,<br>including pitch and<br>volume. | To listen to and<br>understand a wide<br>range of high quality<br>live and recorded music<br>drawn from<br>different traditions,<br>great composers and<br>musicians      | To recognise and use a<br>range of musical<br>notations including staff<br>notation.<br>Contrast<br>the work of a famous<br>composer with another. | To use and apply a<br>range of musical<br>notations including staff<br>notation, to plan, refine<br>musical material.   |
| Performance:<br>singing &<br>instruments | Use voices in<br>different ways such<br>as singing, speaking,<br>whispering.<br>Finding the singing<br>voice.<br>Pitch matching.<br>Individual singing.<br>Know the meaning of<br>stop and start. | Use voices in different<br>ways such as speaking,<br>singing and chanting<br>Finding the pulse.<br>Pitch matching.  | Use voices in different<br>ways such as singing,<br>chanting and speaking.<br>Finding the singing<br>voice.<br>Pitch matching.<br>Individual singing.                               | To perform simple<br>rhythmic and musical<br>parts. Create<br>accompaniments for<br>tunes.   | To play and perform<br>parts with an increasing<br>number of notes,<br>beginning to show<br>musical expression by<br>changing dynamics.                                   | To maintain my own<br>part and be aware how<br>the different parts fit<br>together.  | To sing in solo, unison<br>and in parts with clear<br>diction and controlled<br>pitch.  |
| Improvisation & composition              | To know about and<br>experiment with<br>sounds.   | To create and chose<br>sounds to perform<br>simple rhythmical<br>patterns beginning to<br>show an awareness of<br>pulse.  | To create and choose<br>sounds for a specific<br>effect and perform<br>rhythmical patterns and<br>accompaniments<br>keeping a steady pulse.   | To create simple<br>rhythmical patterns that<br>uses a small range of<br>notes.  | To create rhythmic and<br>simple melodic patterns<br>using an increasing<br>number of notes.  | To create increasingly<br>complicated rhythmic<br>and melodic phrases<br>within given structures.  | To create and<br>improvise melodic and<br>rhythmic phrases as<br>part of a group<br>performance and<br>compose by developing<br>ideas within a range of<br>given musical<br>structures. |
| Share & evaluate                         | To listen to short<br>simple pieces of<br>music and talk and<br>whether they like or<br>dislike it.<br>Talk about how music<br>makes you feel.  | To listen to short simple<br>pieces of music and<br>talk about when and<br>why they may hear it<br>and whether they like<br>or dislike it.<br>Talk about how music<br>makes you feel. | To listen and respond<br>to different moods in<br>music and talk about<br>pitch, rhythm, and<br>dynamics.   | To comment on the<br>effectiveness of own<br>work, identifying and<br>making improvements.<br>Talk about whether to<br>stand or sit.   | To comment on the<br>effectiveness of own<br>work, identifying and<br>making<br>Improvements.<br>Present a musical<br>performance designed<br>to capture the<br>audience. | To comment on the<br>success of own and<br>others work, suggesting<br>improvements based<br>on intended outcomes.                                  | To evaluate the<br>success of own and<br>others work, suggesting<br>specific improvements<br>based on intended<br>outcomes and<br>comment on how this<br>could be achieved.             |
| Key vocabulary                           | pulse, rhythm, pitch  | pulse, rhythm, pitch  | pulse, rhythm, pitch,<br>tempo, timbre  | pulse, rhythm, pitch,<br>tempo, timbre, tempo,   | pulse, rhythm, pitch,<br>tempo, timbre, tempo,  | dynamics, structure,<br>texture, timbre,<br>notation,  | dynamics, structure,<br>texture, timbre,<br>notation,   |



| Musical styles | Various | Pop, musicals, military<br>march, gospel, reggae | Pop, classical,                           | Hip Hop, rap, jazz,<br>bossa nova, swing,<br>Classical -<br>Contemporary | Pop, soft rock, Big<br>Band, jazz, blues, Early<br>Music - Contemporary               |
|----------------|---------|--|---|--|---|
| Notation       | N/A     |  | 5-note range, crotchet,<br>quaver, minim, | 5-note range, crotchet,<br>quaver, minim                                 | full octave (including b<br>flat), semibreve,<br>semiquavers, dotted<br>notes, rests, |



| Year 4 MTP<br>Prior Knowledge<br>(Retrieval)<br>Y4<br>Future Learning |      | Autumn Term<br>Mamma Mia  | Spring Term<br>Glockenspiel Stage 2   | Summer Term<br>Reflect, Rewind, Replay  |  |  |
|---|------|---|---|---|--|--|
|   |      | <ul> <li>KS1/Year 3</li> <li>Sing in unison becoming aware of pitch</li> <li>Create simple rhythmic patterns that use a small range of notes</li> <li>Evaluate own work</li> <li>Recognise the work of a famous composer</li> <li>Have an increased awareness of audience</li> </ul>                                    | <ul> <li>KS1/Year 3</li> <li>Sing in unison becoming aware of pitch</li> <li>Create simple rhythmic patterns that use a small range of notes, including repeated rhythmic accompaniments (ostinato)</li> <li>Evaluate own work</li> <li>Recognise the work of a famous composer</li> <li>Recognise simple notation</li> <li>Have an increased awareness of audience</li> </ul>  | <ul> <li>KS1/Year 3</li> <li>Sing in unison becoming aware of pitch</li> <li>Create simple rhythmic patterns that use a small range of notes, including repeated rhythmic accompaniments (ostinato)</li> <li>Evaluate own work and make improvements</li> <li>Recognise the work of a famous composer</li> <li>Recognise the value of silence. Explore and comment on how music can be used expressively</li> <li>Have an increased awareness of audience</li> </ul>      |  |  |
|   |      | <ul> <li>Knowledge and Skills to be developed:</li> <li>Begin to use musical notation – invented and established</li> <li>Sing use increasing expression</li> <li>Improvise using an increased number of notes</li> <li>To join layers of sound and consider dynamics</li> <li>Evaluate and improve own work</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Knowledge and Skills to be developed:</li> <li>Begin to use musical notation – invented and established</li> <li>Sing use increasing expression</li> <li>Improvise using an increased number of notes</li> <li>To join layers of sound and consider dynamics</li> <li>Evaluate and improve own work</li> <li>Explain why music is successful /unsuccessful</li> </ul>  | <ul> <li>Knowledge and Skills to be developed:         <ul> <li>Begin to use musical notation – invented and established</li> <li>Sing use increasing expression</li> <li>Play and perform using an increased number of notes</li> <li>To join layers of sound and consider dynamics</li> <li>Evaluate and improve own work</li> <li>Explain why music is successful /unsuccessful</li> <li>Listen to high quality music from different traditions</li> </ul> </li> </ul> |  |  |
|   |      | <ul> <li>Year 5</li> <li>Identify how music can reflect different moods and meanings</li> <li>Sing in unison with clear diction</li> <li>Play increasingly complex rhythms within given structures</li> <li>Evaluate and suggest improvements to own and others work</li> </ul>   | <ul> <li>Year 5</li> <li>Identify how music can reflect different moods and meanings</li> <li>Sing in unison with clear diction</li> <li>Play increasingly complex rhythms within given structures</li> <li>Evaluate and suggest improvements to own and others work</li> <li>Contrast the work of a famous composer to that of another</li> <li>Play I and perform in a range of solo and ensemble contexts</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Year 5</li> <li>Identify how music can reflect different moods<br/>and meanings</li> <li>Sing in unison with clear diction</li> <li>Play increasingly complex rhythms within given<br/>structures</li> <li>Evaluate and suggest improvements to own and<br/>others work</li> <li>Contrast the work of a famous composer to that<br/>of another</li> <li>Play I and perform in a range of solo and<br/>ensemble contexts</li> </ul>                               |  |  |
| All   |      | Keyboard, drums, improvise, compose, melody,<br>pulse, rhythm, pitch, tempo   | Rhythm patterns, compose, melody, pulse, rhythm, pitch, tempo, dynamics, texture  | dynamics, notation,<br>Revise and extend Autumn and Spring vocabulary   |  |  |
| Vocabulary  | Most | Keyboard, drums, improvise, compose, melody,<br>pulse, rhythm, pitch, tempo compose, improvise,<br>melody, pulse, rhythm, pitch, tempo, dynamics,   | compose, melody, pulse, rhythm, pitch, tempo, dynamics, texture structure,  | dynamics, structure, notation,<br>Revise and extend Autumn and Spring vocabulary  |  |  |
| Some  |      | Keyboard, electric guitar, bass, drums, improvise, compose, melody, pulse, rhythm, pitch, tempo,  | Rhythm patterns, compose, melody, pulse, rhythm, pitch, tempo, dynamics, texture structure,   | dynamics, structure, texture, timbre, notation,<br>Revise and extend Autumn and Spring vocabulary   |  |  |



|   | dynamics, texture structure, compose, improvise,<br>hook, riff, melody, solo, pentatonic scale, unison   |  |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| Quality Pieces to listen<br>to                  | Mamma Mia by Abba<br>Dancing Queen by Abba<br>The Winner Takes It All by Abba<br>Waterloo by Abba<br>Super Trouper by Abba<br>Thank You for The Music by Abba  | Mardi Gras Groovin'<br>Good, Better, Best<br>Two-Way Radio<br>Flea Fly<br>Rigadoon | La Quinta Estampie Real anon 13th century (Early Music)<br>The Arrival of The Queen of Sheba - Handel (Baroque)<br>Moonlight Sonata by Beethoven (Romantic)<br>Bridal March/Chorus by Wagner (Romantic)<br>Rhapsody in Blue by Gershwin (20th Century)<br>Einstein On the Beach by Philip Glass (Contemporary) |  |  |
| Enrichment Activities<br>(e.g. visitors/visits) | Christmas songs performance to parents<br>Lee Threadgold Christmas performance   | NYCC Music Centre performance  |  |  |  |
| National Curriculum                             | <ul> <li>Play and perform in solo and ensemble contexts, using their voices and playing musical instruments with increasing accuracy, fluency, control and expression</li> <li>Improvise and compose music for a range of purposes using the inter-related dimensions of music</li> <li>Listen with attention to detail and recall sounds with increasing aural memory</li> <li>Use and understand staff and other musical notations</li> <li>Appreciate and understand a wide range of high-quality live and recorded music drawn from different traditions and from great composers and musicians</li> <li>Develop an understanding of the history of music</li> </ul> |  |  |  |  |